

Several grounding points for lightning protection on communication towers



Overview

Six Essential Grounding and Bonding Practices for Radio Towers. Learn essential grounding and bonding practices for radio towers. Discover proven methods.

Key Takeaways

Multiple grounding points, properly bonded and connected to low-resistance electrodes, are essential for effective lightning protection on communication towers.

Key Principles

Purpose of Multiple Grounding Points: Lightning strikes carry extremely high currents that must be safely dissipated into the earth. Multiple grounding points reduce resistance, provide redundancy, and minimize step and touch potential hazards, protecting both personnel and equipment. **Grounding Electrode Placement:** Each tower leg should be connected to a dedicated grounding electrode, typically copper-bonded steel rods driven into the soil.

For improved performance, multiple rods can be installed in parallel, spaced at least one meter apart, and interconnected with buried conductors to reduce overall ground resistance. A typical target is below 5 ohms between any connected point on the ground bus and true earth ground. **Bonding of Tower Components:** All metallic structures, including air terminals, antennas, coaxial cables, waveguides, and equipment shelters, should be bonded to the tower and ultimately to the grounding system.



This ensures potential equalization and prevents side flashes during a lightning event. Coaxial cables should be bonded near the antenna base and at intervals along the tower, with a grounding bus bar installed near the tower base to consolidate connections. Conductor Specifications: Use #2 AWG minimum bare tinned copper wire for bonding tower legs to ground electrodes.

For coaxial cable grounding, #6 AWG tinned copper wire is commonly used. All connections should be mechanically secure and treated with anti-corrosion paste to maintain low resistance over time. Redundancy and Layout: Redundant grounding paths improve reliability.

Ground rods, conductors, and bonding paths should be arranged to provide multiple paths for lightning current to reach the earth. Ground mats or ring grounds can be used around the tower base to further enhance dissipation. Maintenance: Regular inspection is critical.

Environmental factors, corrosion, and physical wear can degrade grounding performance. Ensure all connections remain tight, clean, and free of oxidation. Standards and Recommendations: Follow ITU-T K.

112 and industry-specific guidelines for lightning protection, earthing, and bonding of radio base stations. These standards provide detailed procedures for air-termination systems, down-conductors, earthing networks, and surge protective devices. By implementing multiple, well-bonded grounding points with proper conductor sizing, electrode placement, and regular maintenance, communication towers can achieve effective lightning protection, safeguard equipment, and ensure operational continuity.

Article Content

Six Essential Grounding and Bonding Practices for Radio Towers ...

Learn essential grounding and bonding practices for radio towers. Discover proven methods to reduce risk, protect equipment, and ensure reliable tower operation.

Grounding, Lightning Protection and Surge Protection

The traditional approach to lightning protection on towers is to have a lightning rod on the top of the tower and a dedicated down conductor comprised of bare cable or tape that is installed on the tower

LBI-39067A

At Ericsson repeater sites and antenna tower locations, our installers must attach a minimum of three lightning protection grounding kits to each coaxial line used at the site.

On Communication Tower Grounding Under Lightning Currents

This letter presents simple formulas for grounding resistance, impulse impedance, and effective length of the radial counterpoises, which can help analyze optimal grounding configurations for lightning

Tower Grounding & Lightning Protection

Expert insights on grounding and lightning protection for telecommunications towers using advanced data analytics.

Lightning Protection: Systems, Grounding & Surge Protection

A complete lightning protection system also needs conductors, bonding connections, grounding electrodes, and coordinated surge protection for incoming power and communication lines.

SIX ESSENTIAL GROUNDING AND BONDING PRACTICES FOR

We have assembled some of the most prominent practices commonly used on radio tower grounding systems to ensure the effective operation of installed lightning protection systems.

Communication Tower Protection: A Complete 2026 Guide

Communication Tower Protection: A Complete 2026 Guide TL;DR: Protection for communication towers is an integrated system of safety measures designed to prevent structural

Lightning and Surge Protection for Communication Station

Install lightning rods, grounding, surge protectors, shielding, and follow standards for effective communication station protection.

ITU-T Rec. K.112 (07/2019) Lightning protection, earthing and bonding ...

The purpose of this Recommendation is to give detailed guidance on protection procedures, so that an engineer who is not a lightning protection expert can accomplish the design of the lightning

Lightning Strikes

A well-designed and implemented installation with good grounding, cabling and surge protection is an essential component in a robust, trouble free communications system.

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Lightning protection scenarios of communication tower sites; human ...

Keywords: Lightning Protection Safety Communication Tower Guidelines Grounding and broadcasting towers situated in similar isokeraunic contours in Sri Lanka at 79 -81 East and 5 -10 North.

(PDF) Lightning protection scenarios of communication tower sites ...

This paper provides comprehensive analysis on the lightning protection scenarios in 48 communication and broadcasting towers situated in similar isokeraunic contours in Sri Lanka at 79

Lightning Protection for Communications Facilities

WHY GROUND? – one of the primary purposes of grounding electrical systems is to provide a low impedance path for transient overvoltages, such as lightning, to flow safely to earth,

Lightning protection of communication sites: Revisited

Considering the observations of the investigations into account we have designed a concrete embedded grounding system for tower sites at problematic locations with respect to ground

Grounding and Lightning Protection for Radio Installations: Complete ...

When you get the basics of grounding and lightning protection, you can build a safer, more reliable station. It's not just about hammering a ground rod into the dirt. You'll want a well

Lightning Protection for Cellular Tower Mounted Electronics

For the wireless antenna industry, lightning protection has become even more necessary as a growing number of sophisticated electronic equipment is mounted on towers, which are more susceptible to

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